

THE  
AUSTRALIAN  
LAW JOURNAL  
REPORTS

**VOLUME 95**

January 2021 — December 2021

EDITED BY

JOHN CARROLL LL.M.  
COLLEEN TOGNETTI LL.B.

**PRODUCTION EDITOR**

CAROLYN MAY

**THOMSON REUTERS  
2022**

**Customer Service and Sales Inquiries**

Phone: 1300 304 195 (Australia)  
Phone: +61 2 8587 7980 (overseas)  
Website: [legal.thomsonreuters.com.au](http://legal.thomsonreuters.com.au)  
Email: [care.anz@tr.com](mailto:care.anz@tr.com)

**Editorial Inquiries**

Tel: 61 2 8587 7000

**HEAD OFFICE**

Level 6, 19 Harris Street  
Pymont NSW 2009  
Tel: 61 2 8587 7000



**THOMSON REUTERS®**

© 2022 Thomson Reuters (Professional) Australia Limited ABN 64 058 914 668

Published in Sydney

ISSN 0004-9611

Typeset by Thomson Reuters (Professional) Australia Ltd, Pymont, NSW

Printed by Ligare Pty Ltd, Riverwood, NSW

The mode of citation of this volume of the  
AUSTRALIAN LAW JOURNAL REPORTS  
will be: 95 ALJR [page]

## AUSTRALIAN LAW JOURNAL REPORTS

### CONTENTS

CASE REPORTERS .....	iv
TABLE OF CASES REPORTED .....	v
CORRIGENDA .....	vii
AUSTRALIAN LAW JOURNAL REPORTS, VOL 95 .....	1-982
INDEX .....	983

### ARRANGEMENT OF INDEXES AND TABLES OF CASES

The ALJR Table of Cases and Index relate solely to the cases reported in the Reports, that is, to cases decided by the High Court of Australia.

The ALJ Table of Cases and Index relate solely to the content of the Journal and are located in the separately bound ALJ.

## CASE REPORTERS

John Carroll  
Stuart Cork  
James McGregor  
Colleen Tognetti  
Adam Weir

---